

# VENTURA COUNTY FIRE DEPARTMENT WILDLAND FIRE AND AVIATION DIVISION



### WEATHER UPDATE 12/7/2017

# ...RED FLAG WARNING FOR MUCH OF LOS ANGELES AND VENTURA COUNTIES EXTENDED TO 2000 SATURDAY...



The strongest and longest duration Santa Ana wind event we have seen so far this season will continue through at least Saturday. The strongest winds during this event will occur today, and again late tonight into Thursday. During these times, damaging wind gusts of 50 to 70 mph will be common across wind prone areas of Los Angeles and Ventura counties, with isolated gusts as high as 80 mph in the mountains. The Santa Ana winds combined with humidities in the teens and single digits, along with very dry fuels, will bring an extended period of critical fire weather conditions to much of Los Angeles and Ventura Counties. If fire ignitions occur, there is a high likelihood of very rapid fire spread, long range spotting, and extreme fire behavior. Other potential impacts included downed trees and power lines, blowing dust and debris, and power outages, especially today and Thursday.

#### HIGH WIND WARNING

Sky/weather....Sunny

Min humidity.....5-10%

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URGENT - WEATHER MESSAGE
   National Weather Service Los Angeles/Oxnard CA
  Ventura County Mountains-
       ... HIGH WIND WARNING REMAINS IN EFFECT UNTIL 1600 FRIDAY...
   Santa Monica Mountains Recreational Area-
       ...HIGH WIND WARNING REMAINS IN EFFECT UNTIL 1600 FRIDAY...
   Ventura County Interior Valleys-Ventura County Coastal Valleys-
       ...HIGH WIND WARNING REMAINS IN EFFECT FROM 2200 WEDNESDAY TO 1600 FRIDAY...
DISCUSSION...An extended moderate to strong Santa Ana wind event will continue over much of
Los Angeles and Ventura Counties through at least Saturday. The winds are expected to
strengthen again tonight through Thursday with 18 to 24 hours of strong winds gusting to 50
to 80 mph. This is a significant period. The winds will then gradually weaken Friday
through Sunday. Meanwhile, minimum humidities of 5 to 10 percent will be common through at
least early next week, with widespread very poor overnight recoveries staying under 30
percent. As a result, critical Red Flag conditions will persist over most of Los Angeles
and Ventura through Saturday, and possibly through Sunday in some or all of those
locations. All other areas will remain in elevated fire weather conditions with locally
breezy offshore flow and prolonged dry conditions. The Santa Barbara and possibly the San
Luis Obispo Mountains and foothills will approach critical conditions tonight through early
Friday as easterly winds strengthen.
There is a chance that offshore flow and near-critical conditions will continue through the
middle of next week. No rain possibilities over the next 10 days.
                                FIRE WEATHER PLANNING FORECAST
    VENTURA COUNTY MOUNTAINS
    ...RED FLAG WARNING IN EFFECT UNTIL 2000 SATURDAY FOR GUSTY WINDS AND LOW RELATIVE
    HUMIDITY...
    THURSDAY . . .
    Sky/weather.....Sunny & Smoky
    Max temperature.....64-74° low elevations to 48-55° higher elevations
    Min humidity.....6-12%
    PROBABILITY OF IGNITION: Low Elevations 70-80%
                                                     Higher Elevations 70%
     20-foot winds.....
         Valleys/lwr slopes...Northeast 25-40 mph G60 mph
         Ridges/upr slopes....Northeast 30-45 mph G70 mph strongest eastern mountains
    THURSDAY NIGHT...
    Sky/weather.....Sunny & Smoky
    Min temperature.....39-49° low elevations to 22-29° colder valleys and peaks
    Max humidity..... 10-20% except 20-30% for the colder valleys
    PROBABILITY OF IGNITION: Low Elevations 30-40% Colder Valleys & Peaks 20-30%
     20-foot winds.....
         Valleys/lwr slopes...Northeast 25-40 mph G60 mph in the evening
                              decreasing to 20-35 mph with gusts to 50 mph
         Ridges/upr slopes....Northeast 30-45 mph G75 mph in the evening
                              decreasing 25-40 mph G65 mph (Strongest eastern mountains)
    FRIDAY...
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PROBABILITY OF IGNITION: Low Elevations 70-80% Higher Elevations 70% 20-foot winds......

Valleys/lwr slopes...Northeast 20-30 mph G50 mph
Ridges/upr slopes...Northeast 20-35 mph G60 mph (Strongest eastern mountains)

Max temperature.....66-76° low elevations to 53-60° higher elevations

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AND LOW RELATIVE HUMIDITY...
THURSDAY...
Sky/weather.....Sunny & Smoky
Max temperature....70-78°
Min humidity.....5-10%
PROBABILITY OF IGNITION: 70-80%
 20-foot winds.....Northeast 25-40 mph G60 mph
                    Isolated 35-45 mph G75 mph in the hills
THURSDAY NIGHT...
Sky/weather.....Mostly clear. Smoky
Min temperature.....42-51° except 34-39° in the Ojai Valley
Max humidity......15-25%
PROBABILITY OF IGNITION: 30-40% Ojai Valley 20-30%
 20-foot winds.....Northeast 25-40 mph G60 mph in the evening
                    diminishing to 20-30 mph G50 mph
                    Isolated 25-45 mph with gusts to 60 mph in the hills
FRIDAY...
Sky/weather.....Sunny
Max temperature.....72-80°
Min humidity.....6-12%
PROBABILITY OF IGNITION: 70-90%
 20-foot winds.....Northeast 20-30 mph G45 mph
                    Isolated 25-45 mph G55 mph in the hills
VENTURA COUNTY COASTS
...RED FLAG WARNING IN EFFECT UNTIL 2000 SATURDAY FOR GUSTY WINDS AND LOW
RELATIVE HUMIDITY...
THURSDAY...
Sky/weather.....Sunny & smoky
Max temperature.....76-81°
Min humidity.....5-10%
PROBABILITY OF IGNITION: 70-90%
 20-foot winds......Northeast 20-35 mph G55 mph
THURSDAY NIGHT...
Sky/weather......Mostly clear & smoky
Min temperature....44-53°
Max humidity.....15-25%
PROBABILITY OF IGNITION: 30-40%
 20-foot winds.....Northeast 20-30 mph G45 mph
FRIDAY...
Sky/weather....Sunny
Max temperature....70-79°
Min humidity.....6-12%
PROBABILITY OF IGNITION: 70-80%
 20-foot winds.....Northeast 15-30 mph G40 mph
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VENTURA COUNTY INTERIOR VALLEYS-VENTURA COUNTY COASTAL VALLEYS-...RED FLAG WARNING IN EFFECT UNTIL 2000 SATURDAY FOR GUSTY WINDS

#### Fire Behavior

Critically dry fuel due to seasonal drought; long term drought effects; lack of recent rain; low relative humidity and long duration widespread wind will support very active to extreme fire behavior.

With the forecasted critical weather expect the following, if an ignition were to occur:

Rapid rates of spread

Very high resistance to control

Long and short range spotting (Strong transport winds can carry embers over a mile)

Extended burn period due to poor overnight relative humidity recovery, and persistent winds.

Down trees and Power lines.

Probability of ignition provides an assessment of the fire environment based on observed or forecasted fire weather. Probability of ignition listed above is based on the minimum and maximum forecasted temperatures and relative humidity for that period and can be categorized:

10-30% LOW resistance to control, low probability of active fire behavior

40-60% MODERATE resistance to control, moderate probability of active fire behavior

70-100% HIGH resistance to control, high probability of active fire behavior

Note: Probability of ignition does not account for wind. Wind will increase potential fire behavior at lower probability of ignition values.

**Life Safety:** With the growing population of homeless that frequently make their homes in the brush do not rule out the possible life safety threat created by a wildfire. Due to the cold weather associated with this event, warming fires may be a source of ignition.